

# *Harmonic Analysis*

## **Flexible Capable Concise**

With ETAP's Harmonic Analysis module, you can identify harmonic problems, reduce nuisance trips, design and test filters, and report distortion limit violations. Comprehensive load flow and frequency scan calculations are performed using detailed harmonic models and non-integer harmonic filters. Results are shown graphically, including harmonic order, harmonic spectrum plots, and harmonic waveform plots, as well as detailed Crystal Reports®.

harmonic  
analysis

# Powerful Tools for Performance Engineers

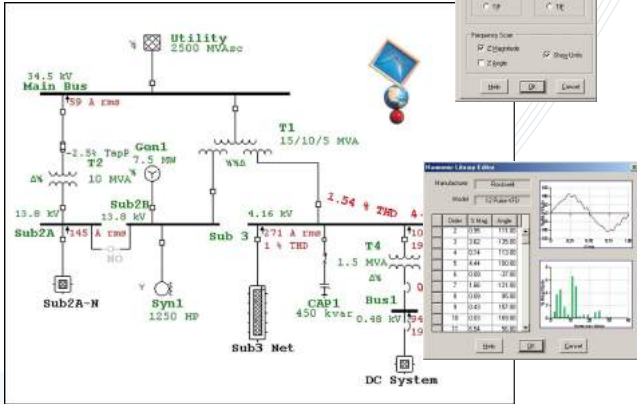
harmonic analysis

## Key Features

- Harmonic Load Flow
- Harmonic Frequency Scan
- Filter Design & Sizing
- Inter-Harmonic Filter Modeling
- Automatically Evaluate Harmonic Limits

## Flexible Operation

- Fundamental load flow results
- Bus impedance magnitude & angle as functions of frequency
- Time-domain waveform plots
- Frequency-domain spectrum plots
- Includes phase shifting transformers

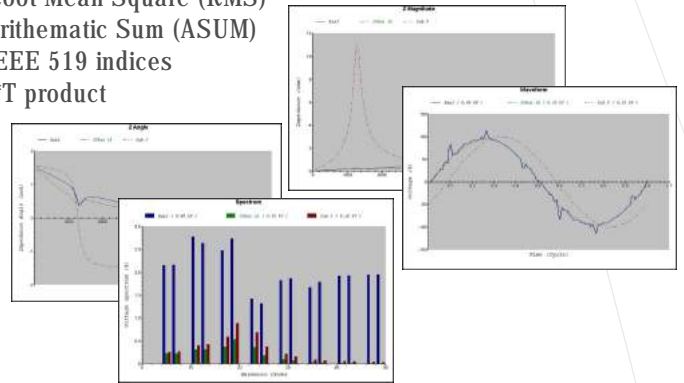


## Capabilities

- Temperature-dependent line & cable resistances
- Single-tuned, high-pass, & band-pass filters
- Create filters to shift resonance points to less harmful frequencies
- Model up to the seventy-first (71st) harmonic
- Identify & analyze telephone interference problems
- User-expandable harmonic source library
- Identify resonance conditions

## Calculate

- Harmonic filter performance
- Magnitude & angle of the system impedance at selected buses
- Telephone Interference Factor (TIF)
- Total Harmonic Distortion (THD)
- Root Mean Square (RMS)
- Arithmetic Sum (ASUM)
- IEEE 519 indices
- I\*T product



## View Impedance and Load Flow Plots Simultaneously

## Reporting

- Fundamental load flow results
- Report voltage & current harmonic distortions
- Report RMS, ASUM, TIF, & I\*T values
- Bus impedances (magnitude & angle) in tables
- Text output reports including violation flags
- Use Crystal Reports® for full color, customizable reports
- Export output reports to your favorite word processor
- Graphical display of harmonic results
- Export one-line diagrams to third party CAD systems

- Unlimited Buses\* & Elements
- No Voltage Limitations
- Looped & Radial Systems
- Integrated 1-Phase, 3-Phase, & DC Systems
- Multiple Generators & Grid Connections
- Multiple Isolated Sub-Systems
- Customizable Libraries
- Graphical Display of Results on One-Line Diagrams
- Customizable Font Types, Sizes, Styles, & Colors
- Customizable Display of Ratings & Results
- Graphical Display of Equipment Impedance & Grounding
- Automatic Error Checking
- Graphical Display of Overstressed Devices
- Graphical Display of Over/Under Voltage Buses
- Dynamically Adjust Display of Results

\*Maximum number of energized buses during calculations is license dependent.

SYSTEM HARMONICS INFORMATION									
Bus ID	V <sub>Ph</sub>	V <sub>Ln</sub>	I <sub>Ph</sub>	I <sub>Ln</sub>	PF	T <sub>Ph</sub>	T <sub>Ln</sub>	Current Dist.	
								Peak	RMS
Bus1	34.50	19.91	3511	2025	0.84	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus2	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus3	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus4	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus5	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus6	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus7	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus8	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus9	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus10	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus11	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus12	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00
Bus13	13.80	7.92	1411	846	0.81	0.012	0.012	100.00	100.00

V THD (Total Harmonic Distortion) Report			
Bus	ID	Voltage Distortion	
		V <sub>Ph</sub>	V <sub>Ln</sub>
Bus1	1	0.480	97.77
Bus2	2	0.480	96.65
Bus7	7	0.480	95.27
Bus13	13	0.480	96.13



10 CFR 50 Appendix B • 10 CFR 21 • ANSI/ASME N45.2-1977 • ASME NQA-1  
ISO 9001 A3147 • ANSI/IEEE Std 730.1-1989 • CAN/CSA-Q396.1.2-89

